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Embedding Learning through Play into Pediatric Care

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Play Promotion for Pediatric Patients: A Feasibility and Pilot Study of Embedding **Prescription for Play** in Routine Well-Child Visits

DESCRIPTION

This study was conducted through a collaboration between Community Health Center, Inc.'s (CHC's) Weitzman Institute (WI) and the LEGO® Group, with the goal of making the promotion of learning through play fun, easy, and popular for pediatric providers as well as caregivers. Prescription for Play (P4P) is a social impact program of the LEGO Group, supported by the LEGO Foundation, designed for healthcare providers in the U.S. seeing 18- to 36-month-old patients. The program offers free LEGO DUPLO® bricks and educational materials for providers to distribute to these patients and their caregivers. This study encompasses a feasibility and pilot study at Connecticut Pediatrics @ CHC, based in Hartford, Connecticut, as a first step in promoting learning through play for pediatric patients.

PURPOSE

The purpose of this study was two-fold:

- 1 Identify the factors that contribute to the successful implementation of a process workflow designed to promote play, and;
- Assess the impact of giving caregivers and children a tangible product (e.g., a DUPLO brick kit) that encourages play and reminds them of the brief education they received on play to take home with them.

RESEARCH QUESTIONS

- What factors influenced successful implementation and maintenance of Prescription for Play within Connecticut Pediatrics @ CHC?
- Is Prescription for Play superior to the status quo at influencing providers' behaviors and behavioral predictors regarding play promotion?
- Is Prescription for Play superior to the status quo at influencing caregivers' behaviors and behavioral predictors regarding play engagement?
- In what ways did the feasibility of Prescription for Play vary for patients 18 to 36 months of age within Connecticut Pediatrics @ CHC, across subpopulations and by other potential effect modifiers?

"It also empowers families with a lot of information regarding the different domains of a child's development. And to me, I think that that's a huge win. Because we're starting from 18 months to three years, so very early on in development before they even go to school. And so that's why I think it's such a great program."

-Pediatric Provider, Connecticut Pediatrics @ CHC

KEY FINDINGS

- All providers (100%) experienced a change in how regularly they introduce learning through play to pediatric families.
- All providers (100%) experienced a change in knowledge about why play is important.
- In addition to achieving the goal of embedding play conversations in patient visits, results show that the program was beneficial beyond the program goals, making the well-child visits more comprehensive.
- One month and three months post-visit, approximately 80% of caregivers experienced a change in the number of days each week they play with their child.
- Nearly 90% of caregivers experienced a change in knowledge about why play is important.
- Caregivers are sharing information related to learning through play with their social circles, extending the reach of the program to other community members.

